

- Società meteorologica italiana.* Torino. *Bulletino bimensuale.* v. 40. Gen.-Mar., 1921.
- Gamba, Pericle.** Il "Meteografo Gamba" per palloni-sonda. p. 6-8.
- Gamba, Pericle.** Sulla pressa di campioni di aria a grande altezza a mezzo di palloni-sonda. p. 1-6.
- Negro, Carlo.** Le correnti atmosferiche ascendenti e fenomeni concomitanti. p. 8-9.
- Pallazzo, L.** L'eclisse totale di sole del 21 agosto 1914 osservata dalla missione italiana in Teodosia (Crimea). p. 10-14.
- Terrestrial magnetism and atmospheric electricity.* Baltimore. v. 25. Dec., 1920.
- Bauer, Louis A.** On vertical electric currents and the relation between terrestrial magnetism and atmospheric electricity. p. 145-162.
- Wylie, Charles Clayton.** Auroral radiant from American observations of 1915-1920. p. 163-166.

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SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS.

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING JANUARY, 1921.

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, Meteorologist.

[Solar Radiation Investigations Section, Washington, Feb. 28, 1921.]

For a description of instruments and exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to this REVIEW for April, 1920, 48: 225.

From Table 1 it is seen that the solar radiation intensities measured averaged slightly above the normal for January at all the stations. At Washington, D. C. a noon intensity of 1.43 gram-calories per minute per square centimeter, measured on the 18th and again on the 26th is the highest intensity ever measured at Washington in January.

Table 2 shows a deficiency in the radiation received from the sun and sky at Madison and Lincoln, except during the second week, the deficiency being especially marked during the third and fourth weeks. This deficiency is to be attributed to the cloudiness. The table shows about the normal amount of insolation at Washington.

Sky-light polarization measurements obtained on four days at Madison when the ground was free from snow give a mean of 72 per cent and a maximum of 76 per cent on the 23d. There was practically no snow on the ground during the month at Washington, and sky polarization measurements obtained on four days give a mean of 60 per cent, with a maximum of 65 per cent on the 4th. These are slightly above the January averages at both stations.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during January, 1921.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.										Local mean solar time.
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th me- ridian time.	Air mass.									
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.
Jan. 4.....	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
4.57.....	0.78	0.87	0.98	1.19	1.39	1.01	0.87	0.75	0.56	5.56	
5.....	6.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.01	.....	.....	.....	5.36	
17.....	4.80	0.65	0.76	0.90	1.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.52	

* Extrapolated.

Wetter. Berlin. 37. Jahrg. Nov./Dez., 1920.

Dietzius, Robert. Die Windverteilung über Wien und Linden-berg. p. 185-190.

Ficker, H. Max Margules. p. 161-165. [Obituary.]

Hartmann, Wilhelm. Wolkenhöhenmessungen mit Hilfe von Entfernungsmessern. p. 165-170.

Hurd, W. E. Über den Einfluss des Windes auf die Bewegungen der Insekten. p. 182-185. [Abridged trans. from Monthly weather review.]

Peppler, W. Die Bedeutung der unteren Wolkenetagen für einige praktische Probleme. p. 176-182.

Peppler, W. Die Verwendung des Entfernungsmessers in der Wolkenforschung. p. 170-172.

Stock, Heinrich. Eine neue Methode der Windregistrierung. p. 172-175.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during January, 1921—Contd.*

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Continued.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.										Local mean solar time.
	75th me- ridian time.	Air mass.									
		e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0
Jan. 18.....	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.
21.....	3.73	1.01	1.13	.....	1.43	1.61	1.42	.....	.....	1.14	1.12
23.....	3.81	0.69	0.90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.95
24.....	7.04	.....	.....	.....	1.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.57
25.....	2.49	0.77	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.09	0.81	0.58	.....	2.62
26.....	1.32	0.99	1.09	1.21	1.37	1.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.24
27.....	1.12	.....	.....	1.26	1.40	.....	1.38	1.13	.....	.....	1.52
28.....	1.60	0.88	0.97	1.12	1.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.05	1.24
Means.....	0.84	0.92	1.06	1.29	.....	1.30	1.01	(0.72)	(0.94)	.....	1.96
Departures.....	+0.07	+0.04	+0.04	+0.06	.....	+0.06	-0.02	-0.16	+0.15	.....	.....

MADISON, WIS.

Jan. 8.....	2.74	0.92	1.09	1.29	.....	.....	.....	1.31	.....	3.62
12.....	0.86	1.11	1.22	1.34	.....	1.60	.....	1.32	.....	1.07
17.....	3.86	1.13	1.13	1.13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.32
23.....	3.30	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.40	1.56	.....	.....	.....	3.00
24.....	2.26	1.03	1.03	1.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.87
26.....	2.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.06	1.01	.....	3.30
Means.....	(1.02)	1.12	(1.32)	(1.40)	.....	.....	1.23	(1.01)	.....	.....
Departures.....	+0.08	+0.03	+0.06	+0.05	.....	.....	-0.01	-0.12	.....	.....

LINCOLN, NEBR.

Jan. 11.....	1.96	.....	.....	.....	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.30
12.....	1.24	1.03	1.20	1.31	.....	1.26	1.15	.....	.....	1.78
14.....	2.26	.....	.....	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.81
21.....	4.17	.....	.....	1.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.56
Means.....	(1.03)	(1.20)	1.22	(1.51)	.....	.....	(1.25)	(1.15)	.....	.....
Departures.....	+0.07	+0.14	+0.04	+0.14	.....	.....	+0.04	+0.07	.....	.....

SANTA FE, N. MEX.

Jan. 8.....	1.68	.....	.....	1.54	.....	1.53	1.38	1.29	1.19	1.32
14.....	1.68	.....	.....	1.43	1.52	1.48	1.32	1.22	1.10	2.00
15.....	2.16	.....	.....	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.15
24.....	1.88	.....	.....	1.44	1.54	1.45	1.35	1.18	1.10	2.74
25.....	2.08	.....	.....	1.41	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.18	1.10	2.82
28.....	3.81	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.37
39.....	3.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.51	.....	.....	.....	2.87
Means.....	.....	.....	1.37	1.54	.....	1.49	1.35	(1.24)	(1.14)	.....
Departures.....	.....	-0.01	+0.03	.....	+0.01	+0.01	+0.02	-0.01	.....	.....

* Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—*Solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface.*

Week beginning	Average daily radiation.			Average daily departure for the week.			Excess or deficiency since first of year.		
	Washington.	Madison.	Lincoln.	Washington.	Madison.	Lincoln.	Washington.	Madison.	Lincoln.
Jan. 1....	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>
8.....	154	115	173	— 6	— 28	— 13	— 44	— 198	— 91
15.....	65	159	210	— 103	+ 7	+ 13	— 763	— 150	± 0
22.....	228	137	161	+ 52	— 31	— 49	— 398	— 368	— 344
	235	150	133	+ 73	— 37	— 92	+ 114	— 630	— 99

MEASUREMENTS OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT OF RADIATION AT CALAMA, CHILE, DECEMBER, 1920.

By C. G. ABBOT.

In continuation of the preceding publications, I give in the following table the results obtained at Montezuma, near Calama, Chile, in December, 1920, for the solar constant of radiation. The reader is referred to this REVIEW for February, August, and September, 1919, for statements of the arrangement and meaning of the table.

Mr. L. H. Abbot succeeded Mr. A. F. Moore as director of this station on December 22.

Date.	Solar constant.	Method.	Grade.	Humidity.			Remarks.
				Transmission coefficient at 0.5 micron.	ρ/ρ_{SC} .	V. P.	
1920. A. M. Dec. 3	<i>cal.</i>						
	1.945	M ₁ . ₄ ...	S	0.858	0.589	c. m.	Per cent.
	1.943	M ₁ . ₄ ...					
	1.944	W. M.					
4	1.964	M ₂	S	.859	.516	.22	17
	1.968	M ₁ . ₄ ...					
	1.966	W. M.					
5	1.936	E _o	VG+	.874	.482	.44	41
	1.974	M ₂					
	1.955	M ₂					
	1.956	M ₂					
	1.955	W. M.					
6	1.959	M ₂	S—	.872	.618	.23	21
	1.963	M ₂					
	1.950	M ₂					
	1.959	W. M.					
7	1.953	M ₂	S	.877	.550	.23	22
	1.951	M ₂					
	1.950	M ₂					
	1.954	W. M.					
8	1.949	E _o	VG	.875	.497	.38	40
	1.960	M ₂					
	1.973	M ₂					

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

Date.	Solar constant.	Method.	Grade.	Transmission coefficient at 0.5 micron.	Humidity.			Remarks.
					ρ/ρ_{SC} .	V. P.	Relative humidity.	
1920. A. M. Dec. 8	<i>cal.</i>							
	1.945	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.950	W. M.						
P. M. 10	1.961	M ₁ . ₄ ...	S—	.865	.663	.49	27	Clouds forming in various directions. Clear around sun.
	1.972	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.962	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.965	W. M.						
A. M. 11	1.984	E _o	E—	.866	.501	.36	42	
	1.961	M ₂						
	1.976	M ₂						
	1.979	M ₂						
	1.977	W. M.						
12	1.956	M ₂	S	.875	.634	.28	27	Low cirri in east.
	1.960	M ₂						
	1.959	W. M.						
13	1.945	M ₂	S—	.877	.652	.18	18	
	1.954	M ₂						
	1.973	M ₂						
	1.957	W. M.						
14	1.948	M ₂	S	.875	.648	.18	16	Cirri low in east.
	1.946	M ₂						
	1.945	W. M.						
15	1.971	E _o	VG+	.871	.654	.21	21	
	1.945	M ₂						
	1.954	M ₂						
	1.942	M ₂						
	1.949	W. M.						
16	1.954	M ₂	S	.872	.706	.30	22	
	1.952	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.953	W. M.						
17	1.960	M ₂	S	.873	.703	.34	26	
	1.964	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.962	W. M.						
18	1.941	M ₂	S	.864	.626	.34	24	Some cirri in north.
	1.962	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.954	W. M.						
19	1.950	M ₂	S—	.875	.740	.26	18	Cirri low in north and east.
	1.968	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.959	W. M.						
20	1.941	M ₂	S	.871	.618	.18	18	Do.
	1.959	M ₂						
	1.950	W. M.						
P. M. 22	1.962	M ₁ . ₄ ...	S—	.864	.656	.28	13	Cirri in most of sky preventing earlier observations.
	1.935	M ₁ . ₄ ...	S—	.856	.503	.38	15	Scattered cirri, especially in east.
	1.953	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.944	W. M.						
A. M. 30	1.955	M ₁ . ₄ ...	S	.853	.512	.47	40	Small patch of cirri near sun prevented earlier observations.
	1.954	M ₁ . ₄ ...						
	1.954	W. M.						
31	1.959	M ₂	S	.856	.415	.54	62	Cirri low in east and north.
	1.972	M ₂						
	1.966	W. M.						

Some cirri low in east.